

(CBCS BASED)

ORDINANCE, REGULATION & SYLLABUS

For

M.A. [POLITICAL SCIENCE]



Offered by

NEHRU GRAM BHARATI

(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY),

KOTWA-JAMUNIPUR-DUBAWAL

PRAYAGRAJ-221505

UTTAR PRADESH

Session:

From 2019 – 2020

Department of Political Science
NGB(DU), Prayagraj

Preface and Acknowledgements:

The NGB(DU) Project for CBCS is a welcome move and the present one is made on the basis of the past efforts in this direction. In this contest the starting point was the report on Board of Studies in Political Science coordinated by HoD in May, 2019 and sponsored by the NGB(DU). The present chairman Pro. V. K. Rai also gave important guide lines like the need to incorporate Indian achievements and these have been incorporated.

The M.A. Course is provided with CBCS pattern the course is based on semester system, 1 and 2 for M.A. previous and 3 and 4 for M.A. finale. All the papers for M.A. previous with compulsory papers. The major areas of Political Science i.e. Political Theory, Comparative Politics, Indian Politics, Public Administration and International Relations. The compulsory paper have 5 units and optional papers have also 5 units. This is done to provide rough parity between the different segments of the CBCS curricula. The Board of Studies hopes that this model curriculum in Political Science will be helpful in framing courses in NGB(DU).


Dr. R. C. Mishra
HoD, Deptt. of Pol. Science
NGB(DU), Prayagraj

अध्ययन परिषद
BOARD OF STUDIES

NGBDU office-order Ref-018 dated- 14.05.2019: In pursuance to the Ordinance XIII of NGB(DU), the Board of studies of the Subject Political Science, is constituted as below:

- | | | |
|---|------------|----------------------------|
| ❖ Prof. Jata Shankar, Dean Faculty of Arts - | (Chairman) | <i>[Signature]</i> |
| ❖ Dr. R.C. Mishra, HoD, Department of Political Science - | (Member) | <i>[Signature]</i> 22/5/19 |
| ❖ Shri Sanjay Pandey, Assistant Professor - | (Member) | <i>[Signature]</i> |
| ❖ Dr Pratyush Pandey, Assistant Professor - (Member) | | <i>[Signature]</i> |
| ❖ Prof. H.K.Sharma, Ex Head, Department of Political Sci. AU, Prayagraj- (Member) | | <i>[Signature]</i> |
| ❖ Prof. V.K,Rai,Head, Department of Political Science AU, Prayagraj - (Member) | | <i>[Signature]</i> |
| ❖ Dr. Prabuddha Mishra, HoD, Department of Philosophy - (Cog. Member) | | <i>[Signature]</i> 22/5/19 |

दिनांक 22/05/2019 को राजनीतिशास्त्र विभाग की अध्ययन परिषद आहूत हुयी।

अध्ययन परिषद हेतु गठित सात सदस्यीय समिति में से () सदस्य उपस्थित रहे। कोरम पूर्ण रहा।

अध्ययन परिषद में निम्नलिखित एजेण्डे प्रस्तुत हुए; जिन पर विमर्श के साथ अनुमोदन प्राप्त हुए।

अध्ययन परिषद की कार्यवाही निम्नवत रही:-

एजेण्डा (1) सत्र 2019-2020 से पी0 जी0 कक्षाओं हेतु CBCS पद्धति का प्रस्ताव। अध्ययन परिषद से विषय की समकालीन उपादेयता और UGC के निर्देशों के अनुरूप CBCS पद्धति को सत्र 2019-2020 से पी0 जी0 कक्षाओं हेतु संचालित करने का प्रस्ताव अनुमोदित किया गया।

एजेण्डा (2) सत्र 2019-2020 से पी0 जी0 कक्षाओं हेतु CBCS पद्धति के अनुरूप विषयवस्तु का प्रस्ताव। अध्ययन परिषद से छात्रों में विषय की गहन समझ, उनके व्यक्तित्व एवं रोजगारोन्मुखी स्वरूप निर्माण के साथ UGC के निर्देशों के अनुरूप प्रस्तावित विषयवस्तु को सत्र 2019-2020 से पी0 जी0 कक्षाओं हेतु संचालित करने का प्रस्ताव अनुमोदित किया गया।

एजेण्डा (3) पाठ्यक्रम की नियमावली (Ordinance) के स्वरूप का प्रस्ताव। अध्ययन परिषद से राजनीतिशास्त्र विभाग के पाठ्यक्रम के ऐच्छिक एवं विशिष्ट प्रश्नपत्रों के नाम एवं क्रम तथा उनके क्रेडिट वितरण को नेहरू ग्राम भारती मानित विश्वविद्यालय के एकरूप नियमावली PG Ordinance-CBCS-2019-2020 (भविष्य में प्राप्तव्य) के अनुरूप रखने का प्रस्ताव अनुमोदित किया गया।

<i>[Signature]</i> (Prof. Jata Shankar) 22/5/19	<i>[Signature]</i> (Dr.R.C.Mishra) 22/5/19	<i>[Signature]</i> (Shri Sanjay Pandey)	<i>[Signature]</i> (Dr. Pratyush Pandey)
(Prof. H.K.Sharma)	(Prof. V.K.Rai)	(Dr. Prabuddha Mishra)	

Date - 27th May 2019

The Board of faculty of Arts has been convened by the Dean faculty of Arts N.G.B.V (DU) Prayagraj, on 27th May 2019 at 11.00 a.m in the Hall of Research Centre.

The agenda of meet was to discuss the courses for P.G. programme in accordance with C.B.C.S. system, these courses shall be effective from the session 2019-20. The following members were present:-

Sr. No.	NAME	Department	Signature
1.	Dr. Jata Shankar	Dean Arts	J. Shankar 27/5/19
2.	Dr. Birendra Mani Tripathi	Deptt of Ancient history, culture & Archaeology	B. Tripathi 27/5/19
3.	Dr. Chhaya Malviya	Deptt of English	C. Malviya 27/5/19
4.	U.S. Rai (S.P.L. unit)	Dean Commerce	U.S. Rai 27/5/19
5.	Dr. Ramesh Ch. Mishra	Deptt of Political Science	R. Mishra 27/5/19
6.	Dr. Prabuddha Mishra	Deptt of Philosophy	P. Mishra 27/5/19
7.	Sanjay Sharma	Deptt of Education	S. Sharma 27/5/19
8.	Dr. Roshni Shyam Sen	Deptt. of Geography	R. Sen 27/5/19
9.	Dr. Rishi Kumar	DE-39 - History	R. Kumar 27/5/19
10.	Dr. Kailash Tripathi	संस्कृत विभाग	K. Tripathi 27/5/19
11.	DR. DEV NARAYAN PATHAK	Deptt of Sanskrit	D. Pathak 27/5/19
12.	डॉ. ममता मिश्रा	संस्कृत विभाग	M. Mishra 27/5/19
13.	DR. ALOK K. TRIPATHI	LIS-	A. Tripathi 27/5/19
14.	Dr. Anirind ka Shukla	dept of Philosophy	A. Shukla 27/5/19
15.	Dr. Santosh ka Shukla	Yoga & Philosophy	S. Shukla 27/5/19
16.	DR. SAVYASACHI	Hindi	S. Sachi 27/5/19
17.	Sau. Jagdeep	Political Sc	J. Jagdeep 27/5/19
18.	Shikha Khare	Home Science	S. Khare 27/5/19
19.	Aisha Parveen	"	A. Parveen 27/5/19

Sr.No. NAME Department Signature

20 Pankaj Kumar Yadav Journalism & Mass Communication



21 Jitendra Kumar Sanyal Department of Sociology

22 Dr. Gyanesh Kumar Trivedi Social Work

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Resolution No-1.

The Board considered the proposed courses for P.G. (C.C.B.C.S.) of different departments & after thorough discussion unanimously resolved that these courses shall be implemented from Session 2019-20.

There was no other issue to be discussed, therefore the meeting ended with a vote of thanks to the chair.

Amr
27.5.19

ORDINANCES AND REGULATION M.A. Political Science Degree Programme

ORDINANCES

1. The Degree of Master of Arts in Political Science

The Nehru Gram Bharati (Deemed to University) may confer the Degree of Master's Programme on Such candidates who, being eligible for admission to the Post Graduate Degree Programme, have received regular instruction in the prescribed course of study, passed successfully relevant examinations and being otherwise suitable by virtue of their character, have fulfilled such other condition as may be laid down from time to time by the appropriate authorities.

2. The Curriculum and Duration of Studies

A. (i) The Curriculum of study of the Master Degree shall comprise of courses set out in Annexure B.

(ii) The Departmental Committee shall prescribe the detailed content of various of study, if required before the beginning of each session. The Departmental Committee can make changes in the optional papers/subjects, subjects to the availability of teaching facility/ faculty.

B. The curriculum of study for the M.A. Degree shall be spread over four Semesters.

3. Requirement for Admission

A. Registration:

Registration

(i) Candidates of Master Degree shall first be admitted to the first semester upon the reopening of the University after summer vacation every year.

(ii) Subsequent Registration

A candidate, who fails to clear a regular course of study during any of the second, third and fourth semesters may be registered in the appropriate term of any subsequent year to the semester concerned but within such time as enables him, to complete the study of all semester comprising Master Degree Programme within a maximum period of four years from the date of his/her registration for the first semester.

B. Minimum Qualification For Admission

(i) Admission to the Master Degree Programme of study shall be open to those candidates who have passed the 3 Year Graduate Degree Examination of this University or such examination of any other University or Institution after Graduation under 10+2+3 pattern as recognized by the University. Admission shall be made according to merit subject to the fulfilment of eligibility requirement as determined by the University and availability of seats in M.A. Political Science Programme.

C. Conditions of Admission:

(i) No application for registration to the First Semester shall be entertained unless it is accompanied by:

(a) A duly migration of scholastic record of the candidate, commencing from the graduation or equivalent examination.

(b) Original migration of a candidate who has been a regular student in any Institution at any time prior to making application for registration in the Faculty.

(c) Original migration certificate if the candidate is not enrolled in this University or if enrolled, his enrolment has been cancelled. Provided that if a candidate is unable to produce any of the documents other than the marks sheet of the graduate examination at the time of seeking admission in the concerned Faculty before admission committee, he shall undertake to submit them within one month or within such further period as the University authorities may prescribed; and the admission, if any of such candidate shall until the submission of the aforesaid documents, be deemed to be provisional.

(ii) Candidate shall give also a written undertaking to the effect that:

(a) He/She shall exclusively devote his/her time to the study of courses prescribed for Master Degree and in particular he/she shall not offer any other course leading to a degree of any description whatsoever, not shall he/she undertake any remunerative work, though with the prior permission of the Faculty, he/she may join certificate of or diploma courses in any foreign language.

(b) He/She shall abide by the provision of NGB (DU) Act, Statutes, Ordinances, Regulations and Rules that are framed or may be framed there under and the orders of Officers and authorities of the University and the concerned Faculty from time to time.

4. Fees

The students pursuing Master Degree Programme of study shall have to pay fee as may be prescribed by the University from time to time.

5. The course of study, scheme of examination, result and promotion are covered in the regulation, and are given below.

REGULATIONS

1. M.A. Political Science Programme has been divided in four semesters in two years. This is a full time course study. The odd semester would run between July to December and even semester between January to June. Two consecutive (one odd + one even) semester constitute one academic year.

2. There will be 24 papers /courses in all in the whole programme. Besides, there would also be one course on **Dissertation and Viva Voce** in the Second Semester and one on **Project Work & Viva -voce** in the Fourth Semester.

3. The course has two components: Core courses, Elective course. There are fourteen core -course and four elective courses besides two compulsory-core-course on Dissertation and Viva-Voce, & Project Work and Viva-Voce.

4. Each Core course has equal weight age. Each core course will have 100 marks or 4 credits, as the case may be.

5. All the courses in First semester and Second Semester are core- courses and compulsory to all students. In Semester Third and Fourth, there are three **core-compulsory courses each**. There are three elective groups which have 5-6 courses each. The Students will be required to opt any two groups out of three elective groups. Again, from each group, students shall have to opt two courses from each of the two Elective Groups. One course from each group shall be studied in Semester III, and the other one, in Semester IV. Core courses have numbers ranging from paper-I to paper -III in Semester -III and paper-I and paper -II in Semester-IV while the optional paper range from Group-1 to Group-4 while Elective courses range from paper-341 to paper-445 in Elective groups.

6. In the beginning of the Semester III, the Department would announce the available specialization group/ course in the Elective Group to the students for the current session. The choice of elective group/course in the semester will be limited to those announced by the Department. Because of infrastructural and Faculty limitations, the Department may put a cap on the number of students in an elective group/course.

7. Each semester shall have minimum 90 of teaching, exclusion of holidays, admission and examinations.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

1. The evaluation scheme of examination consists of two parts: Internal Assessment (IA), Mid Semester Exam (MSE) and End Semester Examination (ESE). Internal assessment includes Assignments, Presentations, Seminars, Quizzes, Case studies, Viva, Unit test, Group activities /Discussion, etc. The internal assessment will contribute 40% and the Semester and examination will contribute 60% to the total marks. This shall apply to both types of examination system i.e., Semester- wise and Choice based credit system (CBCS) based examination. ****Note:** The ratio of internal assessment and semester and examination will be the same as determined by the University.

2. There shall be continuous assessment of the student in each course. The course instructor shall hold a maximum of three and minimum of one internal test /assignment /presentation, etc. In the case of three, best two would be considered.

3. In case of semester examination, there shall be no binding on the number of external paper setters/examiners, though in case of CBCS//CBSS system, generally the course instructor shall be the paper setter and examiner. However, the Core courses comprising “Dissertation and Viva-Voce “ and “Project Work and Viva-Voce” respectively will be evaluated / examined by Board/s consisting of one external examiner and one internal examiner who shall be the Chairman of the Board. The Dissertation / Project Work and Viva-Voce shall equal weightage and would be judged separately. The remuneration for these courses would be at par with such courses been run in other Department of the University.

4. The duration of the End Semester Examination (ESE) of each course will be 3/2 Hours.

Nehru Gram Bharati

(Deemed to be University)

Kotwa-Jamunipur-Dubawal

Allahabad

Syllabus

CBCS Pattern of

M.A. Political Science

(Semester I to IV)

2019-20

Department of Political Science

सम्पूर्ण पाठ्यक्रम 80 Credit का होगा, पाठ्यक्रम 4 सेमेस्टर में विभाजित है। प्रत्येक सेमेस्टर 20 Credit का होगा। प्रत्येक सेमेस्टर 20 Credit निम्नलिखित प्रकार में विभाजित होगा:

(A) Core Credit जिसमें तीन प्रश्न पत्र होंगे, प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र 4 Credit का होगा।

4X3= 12 Credit

(B) Elective Course अर्थात् 4th प्रश्नपत्र जिसमें एक प्रश्नपत्र 03 Credit का होगा।

3X1= 3 Credit

Vth Paper & VIth Paper विद्यार्थी अपने विषय एवं अन्तर्विषयी रुचि के अनुसार चयन करने के लिए स्वतन्त्र होगा। उपर्युक्त उद्देश्य की पूर्ति हेतु Vth Paper & VIth Paper का विभाजन अधोलिखित प्रकार से होगा।

(C) अन्तर्विषयी (Inter disciplinary), जिसमें एक प्रश्न पत्र होगा— विद्यार्थी अपने मुख्य विषय में वैकल्पिक विषय (Optional Paper) चयन करना होगा जिसका Credit 2 होगा।

2X1= 2 Credit

(D) अन्तर्विषयी या व्यक्तिक विषय (Personality Development) विद्यार्थी अपने विभाग/संकाय एवं विश्वविद्यालय प्रदत्त ऐच्छिक विषयों में किसी एक का चयन करेगा, जिसका Credit 3x1= 3 Credit होगा (इस प्रश्नपत्र का उद्देश्य निम्नलिखित की पूर्ति करना है)

Personality Development (व्यक्तिक विकास)

Skill Development (कौशल विकास)

(A) Core Course-

Semester- 1
Paper- 1
Western Political Thought

Unit-I

(1) Main features of Greek Political Philosophy

(i) Plato

(i) Concept of Justice (ii) Theory of Ideal state (iii) Plato's Theory of Education (iv) Communism of wives and Property (v) Comparison of Plato's communism with modern communism (vi) Contribution & Evaluation of Plato

(ii) Aristotle

(i) Aristotle's views on state (ii) Ideal State of Aristotle (iii) Aristotle's theory of slavery citizenship, property (iv) Aristotle's theory of Revolutions & Justice (v) Contribution of Aristotle to Political Thought.

Unit-II

(2) Main features of Medieval Political Thought Political Ideas

(i) ST. Augustine-

(i) Theory of Christianity (ii) Theory of Two swords (iii) Contribution of St. Augustine to political Thought.

Unit-III

(ii) ST. Thomas Aquinas

(i) Political Ideas of St. Thomas Aquinas (ii) Theory of Nature and functions of government (iii) Evaluation and contribution of Aquinas to Pol. Thought.

(iii) Marsilio of Padua

(i) Political Ideas and contribution to Political thought.

(3) Main Features of Modern Political Thought

(i) Jean Bodin

(i) Concept of Sovereignty (ii) Concept of Monarchy (iii) Ideas of Revolution.

Unit-IV

(ii) Machiavelli

(i) Explore-Machiavelli as a modern thinker (ii) Machiavelli on Human Nature (iii) Machiavelli's views on Morality & Religion (iv) Ideas of state and It's Preservation.

(iii) Hobbes

- (i) Hobbes on Human Nature (ii) Hobbes on State of Nature (iii) Social contract of Hobbes (iv) Hobbes on sovereignty and Law (v) Features of Individualism and absolutism in Hobbes contribution of Political thought.

Unit-V

(iv) Locke

- (i) Locke on Law of Nature and Human Nature (ii) Locks on Social Contract (iii) Locke on state and Revolution (iv) Locke as an Individualist.

(v) Jean Jacques Rousseau

- (i) Rousseau on Human Nature (ii) Rousseau on Social Contract and state (iii) Rousseau on general will and sovereignty.

- Books:
- (1) O.P. Guaba- Rajnitik Chintan Ki Rooprekha.
 - (2) J.P. Suda-
 - (3) Sukhbeer Singh-
 - (4) P.D. Sharma-

Paper-II
Comparative Politics IInd Paper

Unit-I

Comparative Politics-

Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics-

Unit-II

Meaning, Nature & Scope

- (i) Traditional Approach (ii) Behavioral & Post Behavioural Approach (iii) System's Analysis and Theory (iv) David Easton 's input & output Theory, (Model) (v) Structural functional Analysis (vi) Karl Deutsch's Model of Political communication.

Unit-III

Democratic Theory-

- (i) Liberal- Classical, Contemporary- Theories, David Easton's concept of Cosmopolitan Democracy (ii) People's Democracy (iii) Participatory Democracy

Dictatorship-

Dictatorship's Authoritarianism, Military & Totalitarianism.

Unit-IV

Political Development-

Concept, Features & stages of Political Developments, Problems of Political Developments.

Political Modernisation-

Concepts, features, Factors affecting political Modernisation Agencies of political Modernisation.

Unit-V

Political Culture-

Concepts, features, variables and Dimensions

Political socializations-

Concepts, features, Process and main Agents

Unit-VI

Study of comparative politics in Indian context, its relevance in rural India.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) C.B. Genna.
- (2) O.P. Guaba.
- (3) P.D. Sharma.
- (4) J.C. Johari.

IIIrd Paper
Ancient Indian Political Thought

Unit-I

- (1) Main Features of Ancient Indian Political Thought, Sources of Ancient Indian Political Thought

Unit-II

- (2) **Manu**

Chief Characteristics of Manusmriti, Divine origin theory of kingship, Council of Ministers, Manu's contribution to Indian Political Thought, Why Manu is regarded as a father of Indian Polity ?

- (3) **Shukracharya-**

Characteristics of Sukra Niti, The theory of the state, Sukracharya's contribution to Hindu Science of Polity

Unit-III

- (4) **Kautilya-**

Brief Description of Arthashastra, Theory of state, (Seven Organs- Saptang Siddhant), Theory of Sovereignty Morality, Council of Ministers, Administrative corruption (Prevention), Foreign Policy (Cycle Theory) (Mandal Siddhant), Contribution of Kaulitya to Indian Political Political thought.

Unit-IV

- (5) **Mahabharat**

Shanti Parva, Politics, State, Morality

Unit-V

Jainism

Origin of Jainism, Characteristics of Jainism, Influence on Indian Society.
Origin of Jainism, Characteristics of Jainism, Influence on Indian Society.

Buddhism

Origin, Characteristics, Influence in Society.

Unit-VI

Ancient Indian Political thought and relevance to Rural India in past.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Dr. Parmatma Sharan.
- (2) O.P. Guaba.
- (3) Awasthi & Awarathi.

B- Elective Paper

Paper-IV

Indian Political System

Unit-I

Constituent Assembly

Organisation, Working

Unit-II

Indian Constitution

Sources of Indian constitution, Salient Features of Indian constitution, Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of state policy, Constitutional Amendments and Review.

Unit-III

Central Executive

President, Prime Minister & council of Ministers.

Legislature

Parliament, Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha.

Judiciary

Supreme Court;- Role of Supreme Court, Judicial Activism.

Unit-IV

State Government

Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers., Vidhan Sabha & Vidhan Parishad.

State Judiciary

High Court

Unit-V

Centre-State Relations

Legislative Relations, Administrative Relations, Financial Relations.

Challenges Before Indian Democracy

Impact of Religion, Caste, Language and regionalism in Indian Politics. Problem & Prospects of Indian Democracy

Unit-VI

Relevance to fight against the evils of rural political system.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) S.M. Sayeed.
- (2) D.D. Basu.
- (3) Subhash Kashyap.
- (4) Braj Kishore Sharma.

Paper-V

Research Methods in Social Sciences

Unit-I General Remarks about Social Science & Natural Sciences Research.

Unit-II Limitation of Social Science Research.

Unit-III Importance of Theories & Facts in Research.

Unit-IV Social Science Research & Public Policy.

Unit-V Basic Parameters of I.R. research.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Research Methods in Social Sciences- Bridget- Somekh & Cathey Lewin
- (2) Theory and Methods in Social Sciences- Bridget- Somekh & Cathey Lewin
- (3) Theory and Practice in Action Research- Reference Book

Semester-I

Paper-VI

Green Political Thought (Not for Political Science Students)

Credit-3

Unit-I Environmental Values in social & Political thought

Unit-II Ecology & Enlightenment.

Unit-III The Development of Modern Eco-Political Thought.

Unit-IV The Ethics of Ecological Humanism.

Unit-V Causes of Environmental Destructions.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Green Political Thought- Edison- 2000 Andrew Dobson, London & New York ISBN- 020317675-8.
- (2) Democracy and Green Pol. Thought- Brian Doherty, Marius de Geus
- (3) Douglas Torgerson- The Promise of Green Political thought.

Core Course

Semester-II 1st Paper Western Political Thought

Unit-I

(1) Main features of Modern Political Thought- Political Ideas of

(i) Montesquieu-

- (i) Ideas of Law
- (ii) Concept of Separation of Powers
- (iii) Montesquieu on Liberty.

Unit-II

(ii) Jeremy Bentham

(a) Principal of Utility (b) Bentham on Individual Liberty, (c) Ideas of Education and church (d) Ideas of Reforms of Law, Judicial. Administration and Punishment.

(iii) J.S. Mill

- (i) Mill and Utilitarianism
- (ii) Mill on Liberty
- (iii) Mill on Representative Government.

Unit-III

(iv) T.H. Green

- (i) Green on state
- (ii) Green on Sovereignty, Political obligation
- (iii) Ideas of freedom, Rights, Property, Nature & Law
- (iv) Concept of freedom.

(v) Hegel

- (i) Ideas of Dialect, Dialectical Materialism
- (ii) Concept of state
- (iii) Concept of freedom.

Unit-IV

(vi) Karl Marx-

- (i) Historical Materialism (or Materialistic Interpretation of History),
- (ii) Theory of Value and surplus value
- (iii) Theory of class struggle
- (iv) Theory of state and Revolution
- (v) Dictatorship of Proletariat
- (vi) Ideas on Religion & Morality.

(vii) Lenin-

- (i) Lenin's Modification in Marxism
- (ii) Lenin on Imperialism
- (iii) Ideas on Dialectical Materialism
- (iv) Lenin on state
- (v) Concept of Party system
- (vi) Lenin on Revolution
- (vii) Lenin's Theory of Dictatorship of proletariat
- (viii) Lenin on Religion.

Unit-V

(viii) H.J. Laski

- (i) Laski on Rights,
- (ii) Laski on Liberty
- (iii) Concept of Property,
- (iv) Laski's Views on state and sovereignty
- (v) Political contribution of Laski.

(ix) Satre

Contribution of satre in the field of political Science.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) O.P. Guaba- Rajnitik Chintan Ki Rooprekha.
- (2) J.P. Suda-
- (3) Sukhbeer Singh-
- (4) P.D. Sharma-

IInd Paper
Comparative Government

Unit-I

Comparative Government- Meaning, Nature and scope, Comparative Government & It's relation with comparative politics.

Unit-II

Constitution & Constitutionalism

Definition, Classification, Amendments of constitutions, Meaning of constitutionalism, Characteristics of constitutionalism, Types of Constitutionalism Liberal, Marxist and Developing countries.

Unit-III

Political Parties

Definition of Political Parties, Theory of party system (Duverger, Michels & Duverger & Lenin), Classification of Party system, Role of Political parties in Modern Government system.

Pressure Groups-

Meaning, types Techniques, Roles of Modern Pressure Groups Concept and Theories.

Unit-IV

Type of Government-

Unitary & Federal Government, Parliamentary & Presidential form of Government, characteristic, Merits & Demerits.

Unit-V

Election-

Voting Behavior, Electoral Reforms.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) C.B. Genna.
- (2) O.P. Guaba.
- (3) P.D. Sharma.
- (4) J.C. Johari.

IIIrd Paper
Modern Indian Political Thought
Unit-I

- (1) Main Features of Modern Indian Political Thought, Indian Renaissance- Meaning, Nature and Characteristics, Currents of Modern Indian Political thought- Liberalism, Extremism & Revolutionary Nationalism, Idealism, Socialism and Communism.

Unit-II

- (2) **Raja Ram Mohan Roy**- Main Ideas of Raja Ram Mohan Roy Dayanand Saraswati & Swami Vivekanand, Ideas of Social and Political Reforms
- (3) **Gopal Krishna Gokhale Sir, Syed Ahmed Khan**- Political Ideas of G.K Gokhale & Sir, Syed Ahmed Khan, Contribution to political thought

Unit-III

- (4) **Bal Gangadhar Tilak & Shri Aurbindo Ghosh**- The Ideas of B.G. Tilak & Shri Aurbindo Ghosh

Unit-IV

- (5) **V.D. Savarkar, Madan Mohan Malviya**- Main Ideas of V.D. Savarkar and Madan Mohan Malviya
- (6) **M.N. Roy, Jawahar Lal Nehru**- Social and Political Ideas of M.N. Roy and Jawahar Lal Nehru with Reference to Humanism of Roy and Socialism of Jawahar Lal Nehru, Contribution to Indian Politics

Unit-V

- (7) **M.K. Gandhi**- Main Ideas of Gandhi Ji with special reference to Sarvodaya, Swaraj, Truth & Non-violence
- (8) **B.R. Ambedkar**- Ideas of Social Justice (B.R. Ambedkar), Contribution to Indian Political Thought.

Or

Viva-Voce

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Dr. Parmatma Sharan.
- (2) O.P. Guaba.
- (3) Awasthi & Awarshi.

B- Elective

Paper-IV Indian Administration Unit-I

Indian Administration- Evolution- Maurya's, Mughal and British Administration, characteristics of Post Independence Indian Administration.

Unit-II

Structure of Central Administration- Central Secretariat, Cabinet secretariat- Cabinet Secretary, P.M.O.

Structure of State Administration- State Secretariat, Chief secretary.

Unit-III

Planning in India- Concept of Planning & It's Definition, Plan formulation and Niti Ayog it's role & importance, Niti Ayog

Public Sector in India- Definition & Relevance, Problems & Prospects, Budget- formulation, Approval & Execution, Parliamentary Control, Role of C.A.G., & Estimates Committee.

Unit-IV

Personal Administration- Features of Indian Civil Service, Recruitment, Training & Promotion of civil servants, U.P.SC.

District Administration- Role and Importance of D.M.

Panchayati Raj Institutions- Emergence, Salient features of 73rd & 74th Amendment Act.

Unit-V

Welfare Administration- S.C., S.T. & Women

Issue Areas in Indian Administration

Generalist & specialist, Problem of corruption, Lok pal & Lokayukta, Minister & Civil servants relation.

Administration

Good Governance and Administrative Reforms.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Green Political Thought- Edison- 2000 Andrew Dobson, London & New York ISBN- 020317675-8.
- (2) Democracy and Green Pol. Thought- Brian Doherty, Marius de Geus
- (3) Douglas Torgerson- The Promise of Green Political thought.

C- Interdisciplinary-

Paper-V

Green Political Thought

Unit-I- Environmental Economics,

Unit-II- Sustainable Development

Unit-III- Political Ecology.

Unit-IV- Ecological Challenges.

Unit-V- Ecologism.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Green Political Thought- Edison- 2000 Andrew Dobson, London & New York ISBN- 020317675-8.
- (2) Democracy and Green Pol. Thought- Brian Doherty, Marius de Geus
- (3) Douglas Torgerson- The Promise of Green Political thought.

D-Interdisciplinary- Research Methods in Social Sciences.

Paper-VI

Unit-I- Sources of Information.

Unit-II- Classification & Documentation.

Unit-III- Technique of Data collection.

Unit-IV- Personal observation method, Respondent Perception

Unit-V- Survey Method & Experimental Method.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Research Methods in the Social Science by Bridget Somekh & Cathey Lewin.
- (2) Theory and Methods in Social Science by Bridget Somekh & Cathey Lewin.
- (3) Theory and Practice in Action Research- Reference Book.
- (4) Cathy Lewin

Core Course- Semester-III-Paper-I

Theory of International Politics

Unit-I International Politics:-

Developments

Unit-II Theories of International Politics:-

Realist, Liberal Systems.

Unit-III Main Concepts in International Politics:-

National Power, National Interest, National Security, Balance of Power, Collective Security.

III(a) Security and Peace

Nuclear Deterrence, Non-Proliferation initiative, Disarmaments & Arms control, Diplomacy

Unit-IV Cold War and Post Cold War

Genesis & Development, Meaning and definition.

IV(a) International Political Economy

North-South Dialogue, W. T. O., Concern of Developing world.

Unit-V Contemporary Issues:-

Human Rights, Terrorism, Cultural conflict, Globalisation and Its Impact.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Mahendra Kumar.
- (2) U.R. Ghai.
- (3) S.C. Singhal.

IInd Paper
Principles of Public Administration

- Unit-I 1- **Basic Premises:-** Meaning, scope and significance of public administration, Private and public administration, It's role in dev eloped and developing societies, Ecology of Administration-Social, Economic, cultural, Political and Legal, Evolution of Public Administration as a discipline, New Public Administration, Public choice paradigm of public administration and Refounding of public Administration.
- Unit-II 2- **Organization:-** It's meaning, types and bases, Theories of organization- (Henry Fayol, Luther Gullick and other) Scientific management Theory (Taylor & other). The Bureaucratic theory. (Weber). The Human Relation Theory (Elton May's & colleagues), Behavioural Approach and Systems approach, Organizational effectiveness, Principles of organization.
- Unit-III Hierarchy: Unity of command, span of control coordination, Authority and Responsibility, Delegation, Centralization & Decentralization, Structure of Organization: Chief executive, types and functions, line & staff, Auxiliary Agencies. Head Quarter field relationship.
Administrative Behavior: Decision Making with special reference to the contribution of Herbert spencer, Theories of Leadership, communication & Motivation (Maslow & Horzbory).
- Unit-IV **Comparative &- Development Administration:-** Meaning, nature and scope of comparative public administration, contribution of Riggs with particular reference to the Prismatic sala Model, The concept, scope and significance of Development Administration in the light of its political economic socio- cultural context.
- Unit-V **Public Policy:-** Relevance of Policy making in Public Administration, the Process of Policy formulation and implementation.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Awasthi & Maheshwari.
- (2) Awasthi & Awasthi.
- (3) Sushma Yadav.

Semester- III

IIIrd Paper

Unit-I **Foreign policy of Major Powers:-** Meaning and determinants, Major power & the third world, Major approaches to the study of foreign policy, Trends in the foreign Policies of Major Powers.

Unit-II **Foreign Policy of U.S.A.:-** Determinants and objectives, Foreign Policies during cold war and post cold war era, Non Proliferation & U.S.A.'s initiative & Role.

Unit-III **Foreign Policy of Russia:-** Disintegration of Soviet union, implication for world politics, Russia's Foreign Policy in Post cold war era, Russia's Relation with European union, U.S.A. & India.

Unit- IV **Foreign Policy of China:-** Development of Chinese foreign policy after 1949, Chinese Policy towards South Asia-Particularly India & Pakistan, Conflict & co-operation between China & U.S.

Unit-V **Foreign Policy of Japan:-** Importance of Japan in world politics, Japan's engagement with china & Russia, Japan's engagement with South East-Asia and Indo Japanese Relation.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) B. M. Jain.
- (2) Pushpesh Pant.

B- Elective Course-

Paper-IV: India's Foreign Policy

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Pushpesh Pant.
- (2) B. M. Jain.
- (3) J.N. Dixit.

Unit-I Principles & Objectives of India's foreign Policy.

Unit-II Domestic Determinants, Geography, History & Culture, Society & Political System- External determinants: Global, regional & Bilateral.

Unit-III Structure of foreign Policy, Decision Making continuity and changes in India's foreign Policy.

Unit-IV India's foreign Policy in comparative perspective Foreign Policies of J.L. Nehru, Indira Gandhi, Rajiv Gandhi, Atal Behari Vajpeyee & Man Mohan Singh.

Unit-V India's approach to major global issues, Globalization, Disarmament & Arms control, Cross Border terrorism, environmental situations & Human Rights.

C- Interdisciplinary

Green Political Thought

Paper-V

Unit-I Ecofeminist Movement

Unit-II Environmental Policy in Planning Commission (NITI Ayog)

Unit-III Environmental Policy in Constitution.

Unit-IV Environmental Policy in Law.

Unit-V Environmental Policy in N.G.O:S

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Andrew Dobson- Green Political thought.
- (2) Democracy & Green Pol. Thought- Brian Doherty, Maciusdegeus.
- (3) Douglas Torgarson- The Promise of Green Pol. Thought.

D- Interdisciplinary

Research Methods in Social Sciences

Paper-VI

Unit-I Classification & Tabulation of Information

Unit-II Graphical & Diagrammatical representation of Information.

Unit-III Comparison and analysis of information

Unit-IV Application of Averages & measure of central tendency.

Unit-V Measures of dispersion.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Research Methods in Social Sciences by Bridget Somekh & Cathey Lewin.
- (2) Theory & Meyhods in Social Sciences by Bridget Somekh & Cathey Lewin.
- (3) Theory & Practice in Action Research- Reference Book.

A- Core Course

Semester-IV

Ist Paper

International Law

- Unit-I **International Law:-** Definition Meaning & sources, Nature & scope, Relation of International Law with Municipal Law.
- Unit-II **Law of Peace:-** Recognition, State territory, Jurisdiction state Belligerent occupation.
- Unit-III **International Transactions:-** Agents, Diplomats envoys, consules, Treaties.
- Unit-IV **Force & International Law:-** Disputes, war, war, crimes & Geneva conventions,
- Unit-V Neutrality, Blockade & contraband.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) J.G. Starke.
- (2) H.M. Jain.
- (3) Kapoor A.C.
- (4) Dr. H.O. Aggrawal- International Law & Human Rights.

II Paper

Principles of Public Administration

- Unit-I 1. **Personal Administration:-** Bureaucracy and civil services- Position, classification, Recruitment, Training Career Development, performance Appraisal, Promotion, pay & Service condition. Employer Employee Relationship, Integrity of Administration Generalist-specialist neutrality & anonym.
- Unit-II 2. **Administrative Reforms:-** O & M work study and work Measurement, Administrative Reforms: Process and obstacles.
- Unit-III Financial Administration, Concept of Budget, Preparation of Budget and It's execution, Performance Budgeting, Accounts and Audit, Zero Budgeting.
- Unit-IV **Accountability Law:-** Concept of Accountability and control, Legislative, Executive and Judicial Control over Administration.
- Unit-V **Administrative Law:-** Meaning of Administrative Law.
Importance of Administrative Law, Delegated Legislation, Administrative Tribunals.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Awasthi & Maheshwari.
- (2) Awasthi & Awasthi.
- (3) Sushma Yadav.

Semester IV
IIIrd Paper
International Organization

Unit-I **Genesis and Evolution of International:-** Organisations, Conditions for the formation of International Organization & State, Sovereignty.

Unit-II **League of Nations:-** Principles & objectives, Principal Organs, Achievements and Failures.

Unit-III **The U.N.O.:-** Principles & objectives, Charter, Main Organs- (i) General Assembly, (ii) Security Council, (iii) Economic & Social Council, (iv) Trusteeship Council, (v) Secretariat, (vi) International Court of Justice, (vii) Role of Veto, (viii) Collective Security, (ix) Instrument of peace.

Unit-IV **Agencies of U.N.O.:-** UNESCO, WHO, IMF, UNICEF.

Unit-V **Regional Organizations.**

Nato, Warsaw Pact, Opec Asean, Saarc. Prospects of world Government, Revision of U.N.Charter

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Aneesh Bhasin- International Organisations.
- (2) Dr. S.P. Gupta- International Organisations.
- (3) Dr. Kuldeep Phadia- International Organisations.

B- Elective Paper-

Paper-IV

India in world Affairs

Unit-I The making of India's foreign Policy.

Unit-II (i) Non Alignment: conceptual Implication, (ii) Development of Foreign Policy 1920-1947. India & Its Neighbours:- China, Nepal, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Pakistan & Afganistan.

Unit-III India & Major Power:- U.S.A. Russia, France, Britain, India & world Organization:- U.N.O. Nam, Asean, European Union Saarc, G8.

Unit-IV **Contemporary challenges Before Indian Foreign Policy:-**

Unit-V (i) Indias Foreign Policy in Post cold war era, (ii) India's Security concern & Nuclear Policy.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Aneesh Bhasin- International Organisations.
- (2) Dr. S.P. Gupta- International Organisations.
- (3) Dr. Kuldeep Phadia- International Organisations.

C- Interdisciplinary

Paper-V

Green Political Thought

Unit-I Green Movement in India.

Unit-II Green Movement in U.P., with special reference to Ganga Green Belt.

Unit-III Pollution and It's eradication.

Unit-IV Eradication of Pollution in Ganga Green Belt.

Unit-V Ecological activism- Namami Ganga- Ganga Rakshak, Ganga Sewak etc.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Green Political Thought by Andrew Dobson.
- (2) Democracy & Green Pol. Thought- Brian Doherty & Marius de Geus.
- (3) The Promise of Green Politics- Douglas Torgerson.

D- Interdisciplinary-

Paper-VI

Research Method in Social Sciences

Unit-I Theory of Sampling, importance sample characteristics of a sample, Difference Between Large & small sample, Parameters and statistics.

Unit-II Types of Sample- (Sample random sampling; Systematic sampling, stratify sampling)

Unit-III Identification of Research Problem & Research design.

Unit-IV Formulating a hypothesis

Unit-V writing good thesis.

Suggested & Reference Books-

- (1) Research Methods in Social Sciences by Bridget Somekh & Cathey Lewin.
- (2) Theory & Methods in Social Sciences by Bridget Somekh & Cathey Lewin.
- (3) Theory & Practice in Action Research- Reference Book.